

1996 SMALL BUSINESS PROFILE

SMALL BUSINESS: BACKBONE OF THE NEW MEXICO ECONOMY

The importance of small business to the state of New Mexico is once again evident in the 1996 Small Business Profile. The findings reported in this year's profile, compiled by the U.S. Small Business Administration's (SBA) Office of Advocacy, clearly indicate the crucial role small businesses play in the state's economy.

Of the **33,214** full-time business firms with employees in New Mexico, **96.7** percent are small businesses (independent businesses with fewer than 500 workers). In addition to the number of employer businesses, there were also **82,000** full-time self-employed persons in New Mexico in 1995, for a total estimated 1995 full-time business population of **115,214** firms.

Small Business Income - the income of sole proprietors and partners rose **10.6** percent to **\$2.1** billion in 1995, while wage-and-salary income rose **7.7** percent. Total personal income rose **8.2** percent to **\$30.8** billion. The state also exported **\$432.1** million of goods and services in 1995.

New Mexico's number of women-owned businesses, including part-time firms, increased **60.0** percent from 1987 to 1992, totaling **40,636**. The number of Black-owned firms, including part-time firms, increased **57.6** percent from 1987 to 1992, totaling **925** in 1992. The number of Hispanic-owned firms, including part-time businesses, rose **51.0** percent during the same time period with **21,586** firms in 1992. There has also been a marked increase in the number of businesses owned by Asian and Pacific Islanders,

American Indians, and Alaska Natives. The number for the group grew from **2,155** in 1987, to **4,608** in 1992, representing a **113.8** percent increase.

Small businesses with fewer than 20 employees reported **11.6** percent employment growth from 1991 to 1995. These numbers clearly reflect the importance of small business firms as job creators in the state of New Mexico.

The composition of small business in New Mexico is very diverse. The **Eating and Drinking Places** industry is the largest small business employer in New Mexico. Other significant small business industries are, in descending order: Health Services, Special Trade Contractors, Business Services, and Automotive Dealers and Service Stations. The fast-growing industries include Holding and Other Investment Offices, Museums, Botanical and Zoological Gardens, Electric and Electronic Equipment, Engineering and Management Services, and Social Services.

The number of new firms declined **21.2** percent. Business bankruptcies increased by **12.2** percent and business failures increased by **23.6** percent.

An SBA Office of Advocacy study found that New Mexico's top ten lenders to small businesses in 1995 were:

1. Valley National Bank
2. First National Bank
3. Sunwest Bank of Santa Fe
4. Bank of the Southwest
5. Centinel Bank of Taos Taos New Mexico
6. First National Bank
7. Valley Bank of Commerce
8. Western Bank Artesia New Mexico
9. Citizens Bank, Clovis
10. Citizens Bank, Farmington

In sum, small businesses have a striking impact on New Mexico's economy. Not only do they play a vital role as job creators, but their diversity and composition provide the work force with endless opportunities.

The following three tables provide further information about the composition of the small business sector in the state. The information is for 1993, the latest year available, and was prepared for the Office of Advocacy, U.S. Small Business Administration by the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

The first table lists the industries that were the top five employers in the state, without regard to the size of the firm that provided the jobs. The next to last column in the table shows the percentage of persons employed in firms with fewer than 500 employees (small businesses) in those industries.

The second table lists the industries that employ the most people in firms with fewer than 500 employees. These are the top small business employing industries in the state. The "percent of total" column provides the percentage of total employment in the state accounted for by each of the industries listed.

The third table lists--for the 1991-1993 period--the fastest growing small business industries in the state. As many as five industries are shown. If fewer than 5 industries are shown, it is because 1991-1993 was a recessionary period in which there was little national employment growth. The industries listed represent those in which small businesses sustained the economy during a period of little aggregate employment growth.

Top Five Industries in New Mexico by Employment, 1993

INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF JOBS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT SMALL	RANK
Health Services	54,291	11.7	44.0	1
Eating & Drinking Places	47,633	10.2	78.8	2
Engineering & Management	26,079	5.6	40.0	3
Business Services	21,991	4.7	60.0	4
Special Trade Contractors	17,613	3.8	95.4	5
TOTAL, ALL INDUSTRIES	465,891	100.0	59.9	

1993 Top 5 Small-Business-Dominated Industries in New Mexico by Employment,

INDUSTRY	NUMBER OF JOBS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	RANK
Eating & Drinking Places	37,527	13.4	1
Health Services	23,894	8.6	2
Special Trade Contractors	16,802	6.0	3
Business Services	13,202	4.7	4
Automotive Dealers & Service Station	12,017	4.3	5
TOTAL, SMALL-BUSINESS-DOMINATED INDUSTRIES	279,136	100.0	

Fastest Growing Industries for Small Business in New Mexico, 1991 - 1993

INDUSTRY	SMALL BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT IN		PERCENT CHANGE, 1991-1993	RANK
	1991	1993		
Business Services	10,654	13,202	23.9	1
Health Services	19,777	23,894	20.8	2
Eating & Drinking Places	32,695	37,527	14.8	3
Special Trade Contractors	14,789	16,802	13.6	4
Engineering & Management	9,335	10,442	11.9	5

Office of Advocacy, U.S. Small Business Administration. Based upon Census data, prepared under contract.